



## Canadian Peacekeeping Press Publications

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### General Interest

#### **Peacekeeping With Muscle: The use of Force in International Conflict Resolution**

Alex Morrison, Douglas Fraser and James Kiras (eds.)

Softcover, 250pp., 1997

ISBN 1-896551-18-1

\$23.50 + GST and Shipping

From 14-17 May 1996, a group of practitioners, academics and subject matter experts met at the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre to consider the use of force in international conflict resolution. They looked at five specific aspects of the use of force: (1) the legal aspects; (2) the humanitarian dimension; (3) the civilian police aspects; (4) military issues; and (5) the political ramifications. This book contains the complete text of all presentations made at this roundtable. Contributors to this book include: MGen (retd) Indar Jit Rikhye; Dr. Thomas Mockaitis (De Paul University); Dr. Trevor Findlay (SIPRI); Mr. Andrew Natsios (World Vision); Michael Emery (UN DPKO); LGen Maurice Baril (Commander, LFC); MGen (retd) Lewis MacKenzie; Col. Peter Leentjes (UN DPKO); Dr. Daniel Livermore (DFAIT); and Dr. Henry Wiseman (University of Guelph).

### **Multilateralism and Regional Security**

Michel Fortmann, S. Neil MacFarlane and Stéphane Roussel, (eds.)

Softcover, 262pp., 1997

ISBN 0-88911-729-2

\$23.50 + GST and Shipping

"[T]here is more to multilateralism than abstract notions like structures, processes, norms and rules. Indeed, the key question raised by regime theory as well as multilateralism has been central to international relations since the time of Thucydides: namely how is cooperation or rule-regulated behaviour possible between self-centered political entities competing for power and influence in an environment devoid of supranational authority? At the outset, there appear to be two possible answers: the underlying choice they offer is fundamental to the *problématique* of this volume."

-from the chapter entitled **Multilateralism and the Future of Security Studies** by Michel Fortmann, S. Neil MacFarlane and Stéphane Roussel

### **Peacekeeping at a Crossroads**

S. Neil MacFarlane and Hans-Georg Ehrhart (eds.)

Softcover, 242pp., 1997

ISBN 0-88911-719-5

\$23.50 + GST and Shipping

This monograph contains the 12 presentations of a conference on peacekeeping held in May 1995 at the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre. This conference was sponsored by the Centre for International Relations (Queen's) and the Institut für Friedensforschung und Sicherheitspolitik (University of Hamburg). The chapters deal with such subjects as trends in German foreign and

domestic policy towards peacekeeping, a US assessment of the costs of armed intervention, the use and misuse of airpower in the former Yugoslavia, intelligence support to peacekeeping and Canadian initiatives to enhance the UN's ability to deploy peacekeepers in a timely fashion, among others.

**Facing the Future: Proceedings of the 1996 Canada-Japan Conference on Modern Peacekeeping**

Softcover, 229pp., 1997

ISBN 1-896551-13-0

\$19.95 + GST and Shipping

Presented in both English and Japanese, the chapters in this work focus on a number of topical issues in both peacekeeping and international relations from Canadian and Japanese perspectives. The issues explored at a conference in Japan cosponsored by the Canadian Embassy and the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre in November 1996 include: the changing face of peacekeeping; the legal framework of modern peacekeeping from the Japanese perspective; military and civil police operations in modern peacekeeping; humanitarian and human rights concerns; a comparison between the peacekeeping missions deployed to Cyprus and the former Yugoslavia by officers who served there; the foreign policy aspects of peacekeeping and an examination of the threat posed by anti-personnel landmines.

**Refugees, Resources and Resoluteness**

Alex Morrison, Stephanie Blair and Dale Anderson (eds.)

Softcover, 181., 1997

ISBN 1-896551-12-2

\$19.95 + GST and Shipping

This volume contains the complete papers presented in Washington DC, in November 1995 at International Peacekeeping '95 — the fourth annual peacekeeping seminar and exhibition sponsored, in part, by the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre. Five of the 18 papers addressed the theme of refugees, five on issues related to land mines and demining and a further six explore the challenges of peacekeeping from various national and regional perspectives. Remarks by keynote speakers round out this work.

**Theory, Doctrine and Practice of Conflict De-Escalation in Peacekeeping Operations**

by David Last

Softcover, 152pp., 1997

ISBN 1-896551-08-4

\$23.50 + GST and Shipping

This book links insights from conflict resolution theory to military doctrine for peacekeeping and the practical business of controlling and de-escalating violent conflict. It is an important contribution, because theory and doctrine together are need to explain how peacekeepers actually carry out their most essential task — de-escalating violence. Using survey research, interviews and recent experience, the author describes how peacekeepers use negotiation and deployment as the peacekeeping equivalent of fire and movement.

**The Seeds of Freedom: Personal Reflection on the Dawning of Democracy**

by Senator Al Graham

Softcover, 288 pp., 1996

ISBN 1-896551-11-4

\$29.95 + GST and Shipping

This is Senator Graham's moving account of the process of establishing the seeds of the democratic procedures in lands far from Canada where no one thought they would ever take hold: in Namibia, where the magical numbers 4-3-5 acquired almost supernatural significance; in Haiti, where election observers as well as voters risked their lives on election day; and in countless other places with equally riveting stories. It is an inspiring tribute to the faith and endurance of people who, against the odds, believe democracy will change their lives and society for the better.

Above all, it is a book of and about hope; a poignant reminder to those of us in developed democracies of the privileged circumstances under which we live and our great responsibility to protect and nurture the democratic process which has given rise to lives of freedom and hope.

**Peacekeeping and the Coming Anarchy**

Alex Morrison and Dale Anderson (eds.)

Softcover, 74pp., 1996

ISBN 1-896551-09-2

\$14.95 + GST and Shipping

This paper, the first in the Pearson Roundtable Series, resulted from a conference held at the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre from 21-24 March 1995. The subject for discussion was the future of peacekeeping and conflict writ large. The working group, which contained representatives from all members of The New Peacekeeping Partnership (military; civil police; government and non-diplomats; the media; and organizations sponsoring development and democratization programmes), discussed ways on improving cooperation and coordination to deal with "The Coming Anarchy."

**UN Peace Operations and the Role of Japan**

Alex Morrison and James Kiras (eds.)

Softcover, 130pp., 1996

ISBN 1-8965512-03-3

\$19.95 + GST and Shipping

The proceeding of a conference held in Tokyo by Japan's National Institute of Defence Studies in November 1994, this work contains presentations by LGen J.M. Sanders, (Australian Army and Force Commander of UNTAC); MGen Lewis MacKenzie (Canadian Army and Sector Commander, UNPROFOR); Dr. Hugh Smith (Australian Defence Force Academy); Mr. Alan James (Keel University); Mr. Shunji Yanai (Director-General of the Foreign Policy Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Japan); in addition to a complete translated version of Japan's International Peace Cooperation Law.

**The Centre-Periphery Debate in International Security**

David Haglund (ed.)

Softcover, 232pp., 1996

ISBN 1-896551-06-8

\$23.50 + GST and Shipping

This monograph contains the 12 presentations of the Centre for International Relations spring conference on international relations held in May 1994. Among the topics are: Canada and the Centre-Periphery Question (David Haglund); US Security Interest in the Periphery (Joel Sokolsky); US Base Closures in the Philippines (Josie de Leon); The De-Peripheralization of Russia (Neil MacFarlane); The Changing Face of Intervention (Albrecht Schabel); Ethnic Conflict in an Internationalist Age (David Livermore); Ethnicity and Security in the Third World (Khalem

Shahed); and China and the International Arms Trade (Jing-dong Yuan).

**UN Rapid Reaction Capabilities**

David Cox and Albert Legault (eds.)  
Softcover, 216pp., 1995  
ISBN 1-896551-01-7  
\$24.95 + GST and Shipping

In 1995, the Government of Canada presented a study on ways to enhance the UN's capability to the United Nations General Assembly to project peacekeeping forces more quickly to areas of strife. This book contains the full text of a number of presentations from the three conferences which were the basis for that study. The presentations fall into four main categories: Statements by Canadian Government Officials; The need for a Rapid Reaction Response; Lessons from Other Organizations and Case Studies; and The Vanguard Concept. While the first two sections set the conceptual stage, the third provides the benefit of practical experience in places such as the former Yugoslavia, Namibia and with NATO's own Rapid Reaction Corps. In the final section, the merits and drawbacks of the "vanguard" concept are examined.

**The New Peacekeeping Partnership**

Alex Morrison (ed.)  
Softcover, 231 pp., 1995  
ISBN 1-896551-00-9  
\$19.95 + GST and Shipping

The New Peacekeeping Partnership contains the proceedings of a seminar held in Washington, DC in November 1994 at Peacekeeping '94 and features presentations by Major-General (retd) Clive Milner (UNFICYP), Dr. Thomas Weiss (Thomas J. Watson Institute), Major-General Romeo Dallaire (UNAMIR), Mr. Robin Beard (NATO), Mr. Dennis Beissel (UNHQ), and Professor Alan James (Keele University), among others. Topics include: the role of the media and police forces in peacekeeping; ethical considerations of humanitarian peacekeeping; procurement, management, financing and command and control in peacekeeping missions; and reflections on conflict resolution.

**Peacekeeping Annotated Bibliography: Volume Two**

by Peter Jones and Brad Runions  
Softcover, c.150pp., 1998  
ISBN 1-896551-19-X  
\$19.95 + GST and Shipping

Between 1986 and 1988, Peters Jones (now with the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute) compiled and annotated bibliography of some 244 books and articles on peacekeeping, which was published by Ronald P. Frye & Company in 1989. This volume, which spanned over thirty years of material on the subject, was quickly recognized by many as an excellent reference tool. In the few years after the bibliography was first published, the face of peacekeeping changed and with it followed a deluge of literature on subjects ranging from the humanitarian aspects of peacekeeping to the revival of the concept of a UN standing army. This bibliography picks up where its predecessor ended. Featuring over 450 entries that cover the period from 1988 until 1996, this volume provides informed and insightful commentary on articles and books which reflect the evolving and increasingly interdisciplinary nature of modern peacekeeping. It is highly recommended as an invaluable resource for peacekeeping researchers, academics and those who need to have a handy reference guide to the literature of this tumultuous period in conflict resolution and international relations.

**Desert Sailor: A War of Mine**

by James Terrance Hewitt

Softcover, c. 250pp., 1998

ISBN 1-896551-13-0

\$24.95 + GST and Shipping

Derived from the author's diary written while in the Gulf War, as well as his recollection of conversations with the members of the Multinational Mine Counter Measures Group, Desert Sailor is an entertaining and highly informative first-hand account of a little known yet extremely hazardous aspect of the Coalition effort during the Gulf War: the finding and clearance of Iraqi naval mines and the aerial laying of mines by the Coalition. Both a hazardous to the Coalition fleet as well as commercial shipping, the threat posed by "the poor man's naval defence" became all too evident when first the USS Tripoli and later the USS Princeton struck Iraqi mines, causing significant damage to both vessels. Complete with several pictures and maps, as well as appendices on the development of mine warfare and a glossary of terms, Desert Sailor is a personal recollection that is sure to be enjoyed by both the interested public and the military professional.

**Eyewitnesses to Peace — Letters from Canadian Peacekeepers**

by Jane Snailham

Softcover, c. 180pp., 1998

ISBN 1-896551-12-2

\$19.95 + GST and Shipping

After watching images of Canadian peacekeepers on the nightly news in March 1992, Jane Snailham, a resident of Nova Scotia, decided to write a letter of encouragement and appreciation to one of those peacekeepers she saw. From this one letter, she was soon in contact with dozens of Canadian peacekeepers in missions throughout the world, who sincerely appreciated the fact that someone "back home" cared enough to take the time to write them a letter. With the consent of those who had written her, Jane wants all Canadians to know the stories and emotions of their peacekeepers in the field, but most importantly it is her "hope that with understanding will come appreciation and pride."

**The Politics and Practice of United Nations Peacekeeping: Past, Present and Future**

by Major General Indar Rikhye

Softcover, c. 204pp., 2000

ISBN 1-896551-32-7

\$24.95 + GST and Shipping

This is a book about the establishment, implementation and management of United Nations peacekeeping operations, with particular attention to the role played by the Security Council and the Secretary-General. The aim is not merely to review the conduct of past and present operations but to suggest how future operations might be made more effective. Such a process of evaluation and recommendation is necessary for at least two reasons: to enable UN peacekeepers to learn from past successes and avoid past mistakes; and to make UN peacekeeping more responsive to and reflective of the profound shifts in the international scene since 1945 and especially since the end of the Cold War.

General Rikhye's work helps to put the purpose and the direction of the United Nations into perspective. From his knowledge and experience, he writes about learning from the past and the present to plan for the future.

**What Happens when it Happens?**

**Albania's Emergency Management Group and The 1999 Kosovo Refugee Emergency**

By John C. Acree and Kastroit Islami  
Softcover, 216 pp., 2001  
ISBN 1-896551-33-5  
\$24.95 + GST & Shipping

For the purpose of this book, the Albanian refugee emergency of 1999 is treated as a unique, yet fundamentally-linked, event resulting from the military conflict occurring at the time in the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY), and the overt threat of a continuous and bloody "ethnic cleansing" campaign from the FRY leadership. This conflict, generally termed by the international media as the "Kosovo Crisis," planted the seeds of the Albanian refugee emergency in the spring of 1998 when Serbian forces, operating in the Yugoslav province of Kosovo, launched a major offensive against ethnic Albanian combatants to gain control of the southwestern border region of the province. A year later, an escalation in the assaultive ethnic cleansing actions of military and paramilitary armies against Kosovar Albanians led to a most extraordinary refugee event within the neighboring Balkan country of Albania. This book is a capsulized presentation of the Albanian government's response to that event. It is the story of Albania's EMG.

Published in a bilingual format: English and Albanian

### **Negotiating the Military Components of Civil War Peace Agreements**

By Anthony Marley  
Softcover, 72 pp., 1999  
ISBN 1-896551-25-4  
\$14.95 + GST & Shipping

This book is designed to provide career diplomats and potential military negotiators with the information they must understand if they are to help negotiate the military aspects of agreement ending a civil war. There are numerous works in print that concern negotiations in general, but when in 1992, author Anthony Marley was sent, on behalf of the United States Government and Department of Defence, to Rome to participate in the peace negotiation to end the civil war in Mozambique, he had expected to find studies concerning the military components of a peace agreement. To his chagrin, no such study had been written. So, he did the research and prepared a "checklist" of what he anticipated would be negotiated. Subsequently, he had the opportunity to participate in peace negotiations in Ethiopia and Rwanda, and in pre-negotiations in Liberia and Sierra Leone. Over the course of time, he utilized and modified the checklist which he also used as a reference tool during negotiations. This body contains the study drawn from that original checklist, with supporting details and anecdotes added.

**Peacekeeping by Proxy**  
**Edited by Alex Morrison**  
Softcover, 82 pp., 1999  
ISBN 1-896551-24-6  
\$14.95 + GST & Shipping

Peacekeeping by Proxy is a term, devised by the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre. It refers to a situation in which the Member States of the United Nations Security Council, which has "responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security," decides, for some reason, that they cannot establish a needed peacekeeping mission. In that case, the Council gives its proxy to an individual country, a group of countries or an organization. With this proxy and linked to the UN by an authorizing resolution, the acceptor of the proxy organizes and carries out the operation.

### **Canada and Peacekeeping: Three Major Debates**

**Le Canada et le maintien de la paix: trois grands débats**

By Albert Legault

Softcover, 228 pp., 1999

ISBN 1-896551-23-8

\$24.95 + GST &amp; Shipping

This study is built up around three important debates: the international debate on reform of the UN, the theoretical debate on the promises and secrets of peacebuilding, and the important national debate in Canada on the same subjects. In each case, the reader will be in a position to grasp the gradual progress which has been made, and the challenges lying ahead, when it comes to making peacebuilding into a truly collective enterprise of the international community.

Cette étude s'articule autour de trois grands débats: le débat international sur la réforme de l'ONU, le débat théorique sur les promesses et les secrets de l'établissement de la paix, et le grand débat national canadien sur les mêmes sujets. Dans tous les cas, le lecteur pourra apprécier l'étendue des progrès réalisés par accoups successifs au fil du temps, et du chemin qui reste à parcourir pour faire de l'établissement de la paix une véritable entreprise collective de la société internationale.

**Kamp Westerbork Transit Camp to Eternity: The Liberation Story**

By Cecil E. Law

Softcover, 204 pp, 2000

ISBN 1-896551-35-1

\$24.95 + GST + Shipping

This is a book about a few days in the history of the South Saskatchewan Regiment in World War II... Westerbork was the only operational concentration camp actually liberated by the Canadian Forces. For them, it was probably the smallest victory in their regimental history. But...it meant everything – freedom and a hope for a new life. Yes, the Canadian Army was involved in the Holocaust, so was every soldier in the Allied Armies. If they had not fought and won World War II in Europe, The War Against the Jews would not have ended. There would have been no survivors. On behalf of all 861 remaining inmates of Westerbork, we hope that this book will be an educational and memorial document of Canada's military role in World War II in memory of all veterans who fought and paid with their life for this victory.

**The Blue Helmets' First War?****Use of Force by the UN in the Congo, 1960-64**

By Trevor Findlay

Softcover, 208 pp., 1999

ISBN 1-896551-27-0

\$23.50 + GST &amp; Shipping

Until the Somalia and Bosnia missions in the 1990s, the UN Operation in the Congo (ONUC) was the most violent UN peacekeeping operation ever conducted. Now, after more than 30 years, controversy still reigns over whether or not the UN overstepped its mission in the Congo from peacekeeping, under Chapter VI of the UN Charter, into enforcement, under Chapter VII. Much of this book is devoted to considering that question. The author describes the genesis and mandate of ONUC and dissects the various mandates given to the operation, especially the legal arguments about which parts of the Charter were applicable. Conclusions are drawn, including the lessons learned for use of force in future peace operations.

**Nationbuilding in East Timor**

Edited by Graca Rodrigues and Heather Wharton  
Softcover, 148 pp., 2002  
ISBN 1-896551-43-2  
\$19.95 + GST & Shipping

This publication brings together some of the defining papers given at the seminar on Nationbuilding in East Timor, held at the Geographical Society in Lisbon, in June 2001, and hopes to contribute to identifying the new challenges of nationbuilding.

The events of 11 September 2001 have given new meaning to the work of the seminar *Nationbuilding in East Timor* that took place the previous June. At the time, the organizers were preoccupied with the birth of a new nation, East Timor, a somewhat isolated and distant country. After 11 September, the concept of nationbuilding was globalized.

Since nationbuilding was not a common word or accepted political practice before 11 September, there exists no pool of experts. There are no manuals on nationbuilding. However, a few things on the East Timorese experience were brought to light during the seminar.